

Township of West Milford

Passaic County, New Jersey

~ Ordinance 2023 - 006 ~

ORDINANCE OF THE TOWNSHIP CODE OF WEST MILFORD CREATING WITHIN PART II, GENERAL LEGISLATION, CHAPTER 286 TO BE ENTITLED, "REGISTRATION OF FORECLOSURE MORTGAGE PROPERTIES;" PROVIDING FOR PURPOSE, INTENT AND APPLICABILITY OF THE ORDINANCE REQUIRING THE REGISTRATION AND MAINTENANCE OF CERTAIN REAL PROPERTY BY MORTGAGEES; PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES AND ENFORCEMENT, AS WELL AS THE REGULATION, LIMITATION AND REDUCTION OF REGISTRABLE REAL PROPERTY WITHIN THE TOWNSHIP

WHEREAS, the Township Council desires to protect the public health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of the incorporated area of the Township of West Milford and maintain a high quality of life for the citizens of the Township through the maintenance of structures and properties in the Township; and

WHEREAS, the Council recognizes properties subject to foreclosure action or foreclosed upon (hereinafter referred to as "Registrable Properties") located throughout the Township lead to a decline in community and property value; create nuisances; lead to a general decrease in neighborhood and community aesthetic; create conditions that invite criminal activity; and foster an unsafe and unhealthy environment; and

WHEREAS, the Council has already adopted property maintenance codes to regulate building standards for the exterior of structures and the condition of the property as a whole; and

WHEREAS, the Council recognizes in the best interest of the public health, safety, and welfare a more regulated method is needed to discourage Registrable Property Mortgagees from allowing their properties to be abandoned, neglected or left unsupervised; and

WHEREAS, the Council has a vested interest in protecting neighborhoods against decay caused by Registrable Property and concludes that it is in the best interests of the health, safety, and welfare of its citizens and residents to impose registration requirements of Registrable Property located within the Township to discourage Registrable Property and Mortgagees from allowing their properties to be abandoned, neglected or left unsupervised; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40:48-2, the Council is authorized to enact and amend ordinances as deemed necessary for the preservation of the public health, safety and welfare and as may be necessary to carry into effect the powers and duties conferred and imposed upon the Township by law; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to P.L. 2021, c. 444, the Council is authorized to adopt or amend ordinances creating a property registration program for the purpose of identifying and monitoring residential and commercial properties within the Township for which a summons and complaint in an action to foreclosure on a mortgage has been filed, regulate the care, maintenance, security and upkeep of such properties, and impose a registration fee on the creditor of such properties.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE TOWNSHIP the Township Council finds that the implementation of the following changes and additions will assist the Township in protecting neighborhoods from the negative impact and conditions that occur as a result of vacancy, absentee ownership, and lack of compliance with existing Township regulations and laws.

- (a) That the foregoing "WHEREAS" clauses are hereby ratified and confirmed as being true and correct and are hereby made a specific part of this Ordinance upon the adoption hereof.

- (b) That the Council does hereby amend the Township Codified Ordinances by creating within Title II, Chapter 286, entitled "Registration of Foreclosure Mortgage Properties" to read as follows.

SECTION 1. Chapter 286, "REGISTRATION OF FORECLOSURE MORTGAGE PROPERTIES" is created to read as follows:

PART II, CHAPTER 286. REGISTRATION OF FORECLOSURE MORTGAGE PROPERTIES

§286-1 PURPOSE AND INTENT.

It is the purpose and intent of the Council to establish a process to address the deterioration, crime, and decline in value of Township neighborhoods caused by property with foreclosure mortgages located within the Township, and to identify, regulate, limit and reduce the number of these properties located within the Township. It has been determined that there exist within the Township structures and vacant lots which are or may become in the future substandard with respect to structural integrity, equipment or maintenance or, further, that such conditions, including but not limited to structural deterioration; lack of maintenance of exterior premises and vacant lots; infestation; existence of fire hazards, constitute a menace to the health, safety, welfare and reasonable comfort of the citizens and inhabitants of the Township. It is further found and declared that, by reason of lack of maintenance and ensuing progressive deterioration, certain properties have the further effect of creating blighting conditions and that, if the same are not curtailed and removed, the aforesaid conditions will grow and spread and will necessitate in time the expenditure of large amounts of public funds to correct and eliminate the same and that, by reason of timely regulations and restrictions as herein contained, the growth of blight may be prevented and the neighborhood and property values thereby maintained, the desirability and amenities of dwellings and neighborhoods enhanced, and the public health, safety and welfare protected and fostered. It is the Council's further intent to establish a registration program as a mechanism to help protect neighborhoods from becoming blighted through the lack of adequate maintenance of properties that are in Foreclosure or Foreclosed, and to provide a mechanism to avert foreclosure actions through timely intervention, education, or counseling of property Owners.

§286-2 DEFINITIONS

The following words, terms, and phrases, when used in this chapter, shall have the meanings ascribed to them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning.

Enforcement Officer shall mean any law enforcement officer, building official, zoning inspector, code enforcement officer, fire inspector, building inspector, or other person authorized by the Township to enforce the applicable code(s).

Evidence of Vacancy shall mean any condition that on its own, or combined with other conditions present, would lead a reasonable person to believe that the property is vacant. Such conditions may include, but are not limited to: overgrown and/or dead vegetation; past due Utility notices and/or disconnected Utilities; accumulation of trash junk or debris; abandoned vehicles, auto parts and/or materials; the absence of furnishings and/or personal items consistent with habitation or occupancy; the presence of an unsanitary, stagnant swimming pool; the accumulation of newspapers, circulars, flyers and/or mail; statements by neighbors, passers-by, delivery agents or government agents; and/or the presence of boards over doors, windows or other openings in violation of applicable code.

Foreclosure or Foreclosure Action shall mean the legal process by which a Mortgagee, or other lien holder, terminates or attempts to terminate a property Owner's equitable right of redemption to obtain legal and equitable title to the Real Property pledged as security for a debt or the Real Property subject to the lien. This definition shall include, but is not limited to, a complaint and summons filed with respect to foreclosure on a mortgage, a lis pendens filed against it by the lender holding a mortgage on the property, a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure, sale to the mortgagee or lien holder, certificate of title and all other processes, activities and actions, by whatever name, associated with the described process. The legal process is not concluded until the property obtained by the Mortgagee, lien holder, or their designee, by

certificate of title, or any other means, is sold to a non-related bona fide purchaser in an arm's length transaction to satisfy the debt or lien.

Mortgagee shall mean the creditor, including but not limited to, trustees; mortgage servicing companies; lenders in a mortgage agreement; any agent, servant, or employee of the creditor; any successor in interest; or any assignee of the creditor's rights, interests or obligations under the mortgage agreement; or any other person or entity with the legal right to foreclose on the Real Property, excluding governmental entities as assignee or owner.

Owner shall mean every person, entity, or Mortgagee, who alone or severally with others, has legal or equitable title to any Real Property as defined by this Chapter; has legal care, charge, or control of any such property; is in possession or control of any such property; and/or is vested with possession or control of any such property. The Property Manager shall not be considered the Owner.

Property Manager shall mean any party designated by the Owner as responsible for inspecting, maintaining and securing the property as required in this Chapter.

Real Property shall mean any residential or commercial land and/or buildings, leasehold improvements and anything affixed to the land, or portion thereof identified by a property parcel identification number, located in the Township limits.

Registrable Property shall mean any Real Property located in the Township, whether vacant or occupied, that is subject to an ongoing Foreclosure Action by the Mortgagee or Trustee, has been the subject of a Foreclosure Action by a Mortgagee or trustee and a judgement has been entered, or has been the subject of a Foreclosure sale where the title was transferred to the beneficiary of a mortgage involved in the Foreclosure and any properties transferred under a deed in lieu of foreclosure/sale. The designation of a "foreclosure" property as "registrable" shall remain in place until such time as the property is sold to a non-related bona fide purchaser in an arm's length transaction or the Foreclosure Action has been dismissed.

Registry shall mean a web-based electronic database of searchable real property records, used by the Township to allow Mortgagees the opportunity to register properties and pay applicable fees as required in this Chapter.

Annual Registration shall mean twelve (12) months from the date of the first action that requires registration, as determined by the Township, or its designee, and every subsequent twelve (12) months the property is Registrable. The date of the initial registration may be different than the date of the first action that required registration.

Utilities and Services shall mean any utility and/or service that is essential for a building to be habitable and/or perform a service necessary to comply with all Township codes. This includes, but is not limited to, electrical, gas, water, sewer, lawn maintenance, pool maintenance, and snow removal.

Vacant as used in this Article shall mean any parcel of land in the Township that contains any building or structure that is not lawfully occupied or inhabited by human beings. A property also shall be deemed vacant if it is occupied without a valid, unexpired certificate of occupancy or other written authorization for occupancy as may be required by Applicable Laws.

§286-3 APPLICABILITY AND JURISDICTION

This Chapter applies to Foreclosing or Foreclosed property within the Township.

§286-4 ESTABLISHMENT OF A REGISTRY

Pursuant to this section and as set forth within the provisions of Section 285, the Township, or its designee, shall establish a registry cataloging each Registrable Property within the Township, containing the information required by this Chapter.

No less than 20 percent of any money collected shall be utilized by the municipality for municipal code enforcement purposes.

§286-5 INSPECTION AND REGISTRATION OF REAL PROPERTY UNDER FORECLOSURE

- (a) Any Mortgagee who holds a mortgage on Real Property located within the Township shall perform an inspection of the property upon the filing of a Foreclosure Action or any evidence of an existing foreclosure action or lien holder has obtained ownership of the real property by the Mortgagee.
- (b) Property inspected pursuant to subsection (a) above that remains in Foreclosure, shall be inspected every thirty (30) days by the Mortgagee or Mortgagee's designee. If an inspection shows a change in the property's occupancy status the Mortgagee shall, within ten (10) days of that inspection, update the occupancy status of the property registration.
- (c) Within ten (10) days of the date any Mortgagee files a Foreclosure Action, the Mortgagee shall register the Real Property with the Township Registry, and, at the time of registration, indicate whether the property is Vacant, and if so shall designate in writing a Property Manager to inspect, maintain and secure the Real Property subject to the mortgage in Foreclosure when legally possible. A separate registration is required for each Registrable Property.
- (d) Initial registration pursuant to this section shall contain at a minimum the name of the Mortgagee, the mailing address of the Mortgagee, e-mail address, telephone number and name of the Property Manager and said person's address, e-mail address, and telephone number, regardless of whether it is occupied or vacant.
- (e) At the time of initial registration each registrant shall pay a non-refundable Annual Registration fee of five hundred dollars (\$500.00) for each occupied Registrable Property and two thousand dollars (\$2,000.00) for each vacant property. Subsequent non-refundable Annual Registrations of properties and fees are due within ten (10) days of the expiration of the previous registration. Said fees shall be used to offset the costs of: (1) registration and registration enforcement, (2) code enforcement and mitigation related to Foreclosure properties, (3) post-closing counseling and Foreclosure intervention limited to Owner-occupied persons in Default, which may not include cash and mortgage modification assistance, and (4) for any related purposes as may be adopted in the policy set forth in this Chapter. Said fees shall be deposited to a special account in the Township's Department dedicated to the cost of implementation and enforcement of this Ordinance, and fulfilling the purpose and intent of this Chapter. None of the funds provided for in this section shall be utilized for the legal defense of Foreclosure Actions.
- (f) If the mortgage and/or servicing on a property is sold or transferred, the new Mortgagee is subject to all the terms of this Chapter. Within ten (10) days of the transfer, the new Mortgagee shall register the property or update the existing registration. The previous Mortgagee(s) will not be released from the responsibility of paying all previous unpaid fees, fines, and penalties accrued during that Mortgagee's involvement with the Registrable Property.
- (g) If the Mortgagee sells or transfers the Registrable Property in a non-arm's length transaction to a related entity or person, the transferee is subject to all the terms of this Chapter. Within ten (10) days of the transfer, the transferee shall register the property or update the existing registration. Any and all previous unpaid fees, fines, and penalties, regardless of who the Mortgagee was at the time registration was required, including but not limited to unregistered periods during the Foreclosure process, are the responsibility of the transferee and are due and payable with the updated registration. The previous Mortgagee will not be released from the responsibility of paying all previous unpaid fees, fines, and penalties accrued during that Mortgagee's involvement with the Registrable Property.
- (h) If the Foreclosing or Foreclosed Property is not registered, or the registration fee is not paid within thirty (30) days of when the registration or renewal is required pursuant to this section, a late fee equivalent to ten percent (10%) of the Annual Registration fee shall be charged for every thirty-day period (30), or portion thereof, the property is not registered and shall be due and payable with the registration.
- (i) This section shall also apply to properties that have been the subject of a foreclosure sale where title is transferred to the Mortgagee as well as any properties transferred to the Mortgagee under a deed in lieu of foreclosure or by any other legal means.

- (j) Properties subject to this section shall remain subject to the Annual Registration requirement, and the inspection, security, and maintenance standards of this section as long as the property remains Registrable.
- (k) Failure of the Mortgagee and/or property Owner of record to properly register or to modify the registration to reflect a change of circumstances as required by this ordinance is a violation of this Chapter and shall be subject to enforcement by any of the enforcement means available to the Township.
- (l) If any property is in violation of this Chapter the Township may take the necessary action to ensure compliance with and/or place a lien on the property for the cost of the outstanding obligation and any additional cost incurred to the property into compliance.
- (m) Registration of foreclosure property does not alleviate the Mortgagee and/or Owner from obtaining all required licenses, permits and inspections required by applicable code or State Statutes. Acquisition of required licenses, permits and inspections or registration of rental property does not alleviate the requirement for the property to be registered under this section. Mortgagee and/or Owner is expected to update the status of the property in the event of a Mortgagee managed rental.
- (n) Properties registered under this Section are not required to register under Section §285-12.

§286-6 SECURITY REQUIREMENTS

- (a) Properties subject to this Chapter shall be maintained in a secure manner so as not to be accessible to unauthorized persons.
- (b) A "secure manner" shall include, but not be limited to, the closure and locking of windows, doors, gates and other openings of such size that may allow a child to access the interior of the property or structure. Broken windows, doors, gates, and other openings of such size that may allow a child to access the interior of the property or structure must be repaired. Broken windows shall be secured by re-glazing of the window.
- (c) If a property is Registrable, and the property has become vacant or blighted, a Property Manager shall be designated by the Mortgagee or Owner to perform the work necessary to bring the property into compliance with the applicable code(s), and the Property Manager must perform regular inspections to verify compliance with the requirements of this Chapter, and any other applicable laws.
- (d) In addition to the above, the property is required to be secured in accordance with the applicable code(s) of the Township.
- (e) When a property subject to this Chapter becomes Vacant, it shall be posted with the name and twenty-four (24) hour contact telephone number of the Property Manager. The Property Manager shall be available to be contacted by the Township Monday through Friday between 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m., legal holidays excepted. The sign shall be placed in a window facing the street and shall be visible from the street. The posting shall be no less than eighteen (18) inches by twenty-four (24) inches and shall be of a font that is legible from a distance of forty-five (45) feet. The posting shall contain the following language with supporting information:
 THIS PROPERTY IS MANAGED BY _____
 AND IS INSPECTED ON A REGULAR BASIS.
 THE PROPERTY MANAGER CAN BE CONTACTED
 BY TELEPHONE AT _____
 OR BY EMAIL AT _____
- (f) The posting required in subsection (e) above shall be placed on the interior of a window facing the street to the front of the property so that it is visible from the street, or secured to the exterior of the building/structure facing the street to the front of the property so that it is visible from the street or if no such area exists, on a stake of sufficient size to support the posting in a location that is at all times visible from the street to the front of the property but not readily accessible to vandals. Exterior posting shall be constructed of and printed with weather-resistant materials.
- (g) Failure of the Mortgagee and/or property Owner of record to properly inspect and secure a property subject to this Chapter, and post and maintain the signage noted in this section, is a violation and shall be subject to enforcement by any of the enforcement means available to the Township. The Township may take the necessary action to ensure compliance with this section, and recover costs and expenses in support thereof.

§286-7 SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

The provisions of this Chapter are cumulative with and in addition to other available remedies. Nothing contained in this Chapter shall prohibit the Township from collecting on fees, fines, and penalties in any lawful manner; or enforcing its codes by any other means, including, but not limited to, injunction, abatement, or as otherwise provided by law or ordinance.

§286-8 PUBLIC NUISANCE

All Registrable Property is at risk of being a public nuisance and if vacant or blighted can constitute a public nuisance, the abatement of which pursuant to the police power is hereby declared to be necessary for the health, welfare, and safety of the residents of the Township.

§286-9 ADDITIONAL AUTHORITY

- (a) If the Enforcement Officer has reason to believe that a property subject to the provisions of this Chapter is posing a serious threat to the public health, safety, and welfare, the code Enforcement Officer may temporarily secure the property at the expense of the Mortgagee or Owner, and may bring the violations before the code enforcement, Council or special magistrate as soon as possible to address the conditions of the property. Nothing herein shall limit the Township from abating any nuisance or unsafe condition by any other legal means available to it.
- (b) The Sheriff, code enforcement, Council or special magistrate shall have the authority to require the Mortgagee or Owner affected by this section, to implement additional maintenance and/or security measures including, but not limited to, securing any and all doors, windows or other openings, employment of an on-site security guard or other measures as may be reasonably required to help prevent further decline of the property.
- (c) If there is a finding that the condition of the property is posing a serious threat to the public health, safety, and welfare, then the Sheriff, code enforcement, Council or special magistrate may direct the Township to abate the violations and charge the Mortgagee or Owner with the cost of the abatement.
- (d) If the Mortgagee or Owner does not reimburse the Township for the cost of temporarily securing the property, or of any abatement directed by the Sheriff, code enforcement officer, code enforcement, Council or special magistrate, within thirty (30) days of the Township sending the Mortgagee or Owner the invoice then the Township may lien the property with such cost, along with an administrative fee as determined in the Township's fee ordinance to recover the administrative personnel services. In addition to filing a lien the Township may pursue financial penalties against the Mortgagee or Owner.
- (e) The Township may contract with an entity to implement this Chapter, and, if so, any reference to the Enforcement Officer herein shall include the entity the Township contract with for that purpose.

§286-10 OPPOSING, OBSTRUCTING ENFORCEMENT OFFICER; PENALTY

Whoever opposes obstructs or resists any Enforcement Officer or any person authorized by the enforcement office in the discharge of duties as provided in this chapter shall be punishable as provided in the applicable code(s) or a court of competent jurisdiction.

§286-11 IMMUNITY OF ENFORCEMENT OFFICER

Any Enforcement Officer or any person authorized by the Township to enforce the sections here within shall be immune from prosecution, civil or criminal, for reasonable, good faith entry upon Real Property while in the discharge of duties imposed by this Chapter.

§286-12 PENALTIES

- (a) Unless otherwise provided for in this Chapter, a violation of this Chapter is declared unlawful.
 - 1. Per P.L. 2021, Chapter 444, C.40:48-2.12s3 g. (1) An out-of-State creditor subject to an ordinance adopted pursuant to subsection a. of this section found by the municipal court of the municipality in which the property subject to the ordinance is located, or by any other court of competent jurisdiction, to be in violation of the requirement to appoint an in-State representative or agent pursuant to the ordinance shall be subject to a fine of

\$2,500 for each day of the violation. Any fines imposed on a creditor for the failure to appoint an in-State representative or agent shall commence on the day after the 10-day period set forth in paragraph

2. Per P.L. 2021, Chapter 444, C.40:48-2.12s3 g. (2) A creditor subject to an ordinance adopted pursuant to subsection a. of this section found by the municipal court of the municipality in which the property subject to the ordinance is located, or by any other court of competent jurisdiction, to be in violation, excluding only a violation addressed by paragraph (1) of this subsection, of the ordinance shall be subject to a fine of \$1,500 for each day of the violation. Any fines imposed pursuant to this paragraph shall commence 31 days following receipt of the notice of violation, except if the violation presents an imminent risk to public health and safety, in which case any fines shall commence 11 days following receipt of the notice.

§286-13 AMENDMENTS

Registration fees and penalties outlined in this Article may be modified an amendment to this Chapter, passed and adopted by the Council.

§286-14 REPEALER

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith, are hereby repealed and replaced.

SECTION 2. If any section, subsection, clause or phrase of this ordinance is for any reason held to be unconstitutional or invalid by any court or competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the remaining portion of this ordinance.

SECTION 3. This Ordinance may be renumbered for purposes of codification.

SECTION 4. This Ordinance shall take effect immediately upon final passage, approval and publication as required by law.

Introduced: February 8, 2023

Adopted: March 15, 2023

Effective Date: April 4, 2023

ATTEST:



William Senande, Township Clerk

TOWNSHIP OF WEST MILFORD
COUNTY OF PASSAIC
STATE OF NEW JERSEY

By:



Michele Dale, Mayor